

















#### **Table of Contents:**

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#### Introduction

- WHAT is PCR? Price Coupling of Regions (PCR) is the initiative of seven European Power Exchanges to harmonise the European electricity markets
- HOW is this done? By developing a single price coupling algorithm to be used to calculate electricity prices across Europe



### Key Elements in European Integration

- PCR is initiative of seven Power Exchanges: EPEX SPOT, GME, Nord Pool, OMIE, OPCOM, OTE and TGE, open for other European Power Exchanges wishing to join. PCR is creating a governance structure based on a Co-Ownership Agreement and a Co-Operation Agreement among exchanges
- PCR is used to couple the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK
- Development of a single price coupling algorithm, Euphemia. It will be used to calculate electricity prices across Europe. It will also optimise the overall welfare and increase transparency of prices and flows

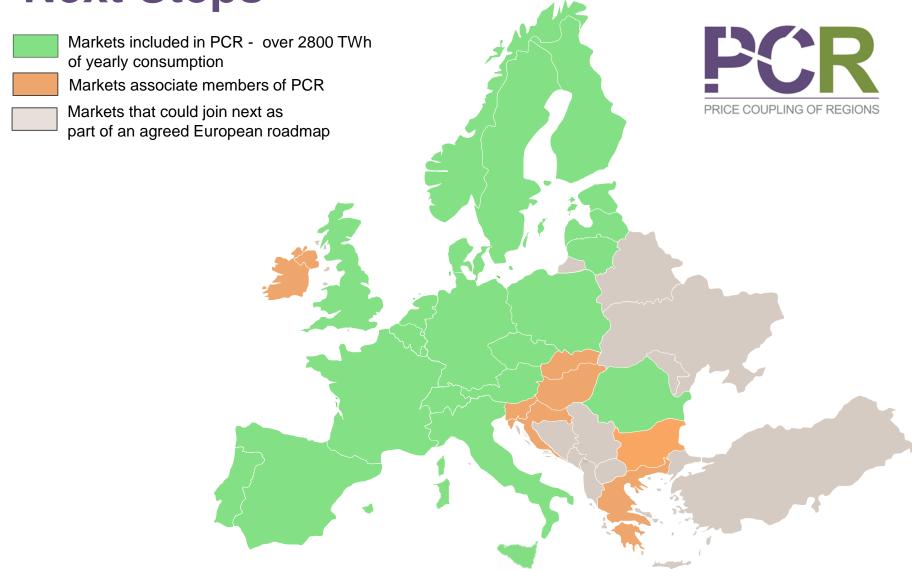


## **Benefits of European Price Coupling**

- The integrated European electricity market will be beneficial due to increased liquidity, transparency, efficiency and social welfare
- Guarantees the overall welfare and optimal use of interconnection capacities
- Implicit trading removes unnecessary risks of trading cross-border capacity and electricity separately



# Towards Single European Market: Next Steps





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